ГВ142040	Reg. No:	
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## B,Sc. DEGREE (CBCSS) EXAMINATION, APRIL, 2015

SECOND SEMESTER- CORE COURSE (BOTANY)

# BOT2GIMPS - GENERAL INFORMATICS AND METHODOLOGIES IN PLANT SCIENCES

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 60 Marks

## **Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

Answer all questions Each question carries 1 mark

- 1. What are super computers?
- 2. Explain the term 'cell' in a spread sheet
- 3. What is e- mail?
- 4. What are vital stains?
- 5. What is meant by maceration
- 6. Define pH
- 7. Define biometry
- 8. Expand INSDOC

(8x1 = 8marks)

#### **Part B (Brief Answer Questions)**

Answer any six questions Each question Carries 2 marks

- 9. What is meant by internet?
- 10. Mention the features of word processor
- 11. Write a note dehydrating agents
- 12. Differentiate PAGE from AGE
- 13. Differentiate homogenization from centrifugation

- 14. What is Carnoy's fluid and mention its composition
- 15. What is Autoradiography?
- 16. How histograms differ from a frequency polygon?
- 17. Explain INFLIBNET
- 18. Write short notes on Natural dyes

(6x2 = 12 marks)

#### **Part C (Problems/ Derivations)**

Answer any four questions Each question carries 4 marks

- 19. What are the features of modern personal computers?
- 20. How to create a new presentation in MS Power point?
- 21. What is electrophoresis? Explain its principles and types
- 22. Explain measures of dispersion
- 23. Explain the special staining methods employed in EM
- 24. Explain different steps in permanent slides preparation in microtechniques

(4x4=16 marks)

#### Part D (Long answer/ Problem questions)

Answer any two questions Each question carries 12 marks

- 25. What are stains? How they are classified? Explain the use of stains in microtechniques
- 26. Explain the principles Chromatography. Write a note on various types of chromatography
- 27. Explain the various statistical sampling methods employed for data collection
- 28. Explain the role of Information Technology (IT) in teaching and learning process

(2x 12 = 24 marks)

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Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 60 Marks

### **Part A (Short Answer Questions)**

Answer all questions Each question carries 1 mark

- 1. What is meant by DNA Interactive (DNAi)?
- 2. What is meant by DOS?
- 3. Name the application used for creation of presentations
- 4. What is mean by Laboratory Etiquette?
- 5. Define median
- 6. Define buffers
- 7. What are microtomes?
- 8. What is a pie diagram?

(8x1 = 8marks)

#### **Part B (Brief Answer Questions)**

Answer any six questions Each question Carries 2 marks

- 9. Differentiate from Minicomputers from microcomputers
- 10. What are operating systems (OS)? Give examples
- 11. Differentiate between Software from Hardware
- 12. Mention objectives of killing and fixing
- 13. Write down the principles of spectrophotometer
- 14. What is meant by resolving power of a microscope?

- 15. What is meant by Rf Value? How it is determined?
- 16. What is the role of ethyl alcohol in microtechnique practicals?
- 17. Write notes on Fluorescence microscope
- 18. Define Standard deviation? How it differ from standard error?

(6x2 = 12 marks)

#### **Part C (Problems/ Derivations)**

Answer any four questions Each question carries 4 marks

- 19. What is internet? Explain the major uses of internet
- 20. Write short note on Microsoft Excel
- 21. How sledge microtome differ from rotary microtome?
- 22. Explain the various methods of data collection?
- 23. Explain the basic principles of chromatography and its types
- 24. Explain the major stages of a research programme

(4x4=16 marks)

#### Part D (Long answer/ Problem questions)

Answer any two questions Each question carries 12 marks

- 25. What are the features of modern personal computers? Describe the input output devices of a computer system
- 26. Explain in detail on various measures of central tendencies? What are measures of dispersion?
- 27. Give an account of buffers and its uses in biological systems and research methodologies
- 28. Explain the working principle, types and applications of electron microscope (EM)

(2x 12 = 24 marks)