B.Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2014 FIRST SEMESTER COMPLEMENTARY COURSE FOR CHEMISTRY PHY1PMMPP – PROPERTIES OF MATTER, MECHANICS AND PARTICLE PHYSICS

Time: 3 Hours Maximum: 60 Marks

(Candidates can use Clark's tables and scientific non-programmable calculators)

Part A

Very short Answer Questions.

Answer all questions briefly. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. State Hooke's law and draw the stress- strain graph.
- 2. Define flexural rigidity?
- 3. What is by Poisson's ratio? Give its limiting values.
- 4. Differentiate center of mass and center of gravity?
- 5. Give the physical significance of moment of inertia
- 6. What is Q factor?
- 7. Define retarding force?
- 8. State baryon number conservation law

 $(8 \times 1 = 8 \text{ marks})$

Part B

Short Answer Questions

Answer any Six questions. Each carries 2 marks

- 9. Explain why girders are I-shape?
- 10. Derive an expression for torsional potential energy?
- 11. Explain static torsion method to find rigidity modulus?
- 12. State and prove perpendicular axis theorem.
- 13. Define angular velocity and torque.
- 14. Find the moment of inertia of circular disc about its diameter?
- 15. Derive the expression for kinetic energy of harmonic oscillator and draw its variation with amplitude?
- 16. Distinguish between velocity resonance and amplitude resonance?
- 17. Derive an expression for the power dissipation in damped harmonic motion?
- 18. Write down the classification of elementary particles? (6 x 2 = 12 marks)

Part C

Problems/ Derivations Answer any Four questions. Each question carries 4 marks

- 19. A uniform circular disc of radius 7 cm and mass 3 kg suspended by a wire of length 1 m, has a period of 8 s when used as a torsion pendulum. If the diameter of the wire is 1 mm, calculate the rigidity modulus of the material of the wire?
- 20. Show that work done per unit volume in deforming a body undergoing volume strain is $\frac{1}{2}$ x stress x strain.
- 21. Four spheres of radius 'a' and mass 'm' each are placed with their centers at the four corners of a square of side 'b'. Find the moment of inertia of the square?
- 22. Calculate the moment of inertia and radius of gyration of a disc of mass 1.2 kg and radius 8 cm about (a) its diameter (b) an axis parallel to a diameter and tangential to the disc.
- 23. The quality factor of a harmonic oscillator consisting of a 50 gm mass attached to a massless spring is 200. It oscillates with amplitude of 2 cm in resonance with a periodic force of frequency 20 Hz. Determine the average energy stored in it and the rate of dissipation of energy?
- 24. Classify the following process in terms of the types of interaction.

1.
$$^{-}+p$$
 \longrightarrow $^{0}+n$
2. $^{0}+p$
3. $^{0}+p$ $^{0}+p$ $^{0}+p$ $^{0}+p$ $^{0}+p$

Part D

Long Answer / Problem Questions
Answer any **Two** questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

- 25. Derive an expression for the depression produced at the midpoint of a uniform rectangular bar loaded at its middle. How is Young's modulus determined by this method?
- 26. Derive an expression for the moment of inertia of a sphere about (1) its diameter and (2) its tangent.
- 27. Explain damped harmonic motion. Obtain the differential equation for damped harmonic oscillation. Discuss the solution and explain the terms (1) under damped (2) over damped and (3) critically damped motion.
- 28. Briefly explain Quarks model?

 $(2 \times 12 = 24 \text{ marks})$