

Time : 3 hours

Maximum marks: 80

**Part A**

**(Answer all. Each question carries 1 mark.)**

1. Define the terms: **Tautology , Proposition**
2. Define **TOSET**
3. Draw the Venn diagram of  $A \cap B$  , where  $A$  and  $B$  are any sets.
4. State the De Morgan's Laws
5. The contrapositive of  $p \Rightarrow q$  is
6. Give an example of two non empty sets which are disjoint.

**(6 x 1 = 6 )**

**Part B**

**(Answer any seven questions. Each question carries 2 marks)**

7. Define Partial Order Relation.
8. Let  $A = \{1, 2, 3\}$  and  $B = \{4, 5\}$ . Find  $A \times B$  and  $B \times A$ .
9. Let  $f: X \rightarrow X$  , where  $X = \{x \mid x \in \mathbb{R}\}$  where  $f(x) = 3x + 2$ .  
Check whether  $f$  is one-one and onto
10. Explain Roaster form and Set Builder form with an example each.
11. Let  $P = \{\phi, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$  and let  $\subseteq$  be the relation of inclusion on  $P$ . Draw the Hasse diagram of  $(P, \subseteq)$
12. Define an equivalence relation.
13. Define a Lattice with an example
14. Translate the given english sentence into logical form:  
(a) There exists a horse such that it can add  
(b) Every bird can fly
15. Let  $P = \{\phi, \{a\}, \{a, b\}, \{a, b, c\}\}$  and let  $\subseteq$  be the relation of inclusion on  $P$ . Then the GLB of  $\{a\}$  and  $\{a, b\}$  is
16. Let  $A = \{2, 3, 4, 5, 6\}$  and  $B = \{3, 4, 7, 10, 12\}$ .  
(a) Then  $A - B = ?$   
(b) Then  $B - A = ?$

**(7 x 2 = 14 )**

### Part C

(Answer any five questions. Each question carries 6 marks.)

17. Prove that:  $A - B = \phi$  iff  $A \subseteq B$
18. Let  $S$  be any collection of sets. Then prove that the relation  $\subseteq$  of set inclusion is a partial order relation on  $S$ .
19. Let  $D_{36}$  denote the set of all divisors of 36. Draw the Hasse diagram of  $D_{36}$  under divisibility.
20. Factorise  $x^7 - 1$  into real factors.
21. Prove that:  $\cosh^2 x - \sinh^2 x = 1$
22. Prove that:  $A \cap (B \cup C) = (A \cap B) \cup (A \cap C)$
23. Separate  $\log(\alpha + i\beta)$  into real and imaginary parts.
24. Let the relation  $R$  be defined on the set  $IN$  of natural numbers by  $R = \{(a, b) | a|b\}$ . Show that  $R$  is a partial ordering of  $IN$ .

(5 x 6 = 30 )

### Part D

(Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.)

25. Define Product Set with order and show that it is a partial order relation
26. Prove that
  - (a)  $\overline{A \cup B} = \overline{A} \cap \overline{B}$
  - (b)  $\overline{A \cap B} = \overline{A} \cup \overline{B}$

27. If  $-1 < r < 1$ , show that  $\sum_{n=1}^{\infty} r^n \sin(nx) = \frac{r \sin x}{1 - 2r \cos x + r^2}$

28. Factorise  $x^8 - 2x^4 \cos 60^\circ + 1$

(2 x 15 = 30 )