

BACHELOR'S DEGREE (C.B.C.S) EXAMINATION, MARCH 2025

2023 ADMISSIONS SUPPLEMENTARY

B.VOC SWD SEMESTER II - SKILL

MT2B03B23 - Basic Mathematics

Time : 3 Hours

Maximum Marks : 80

Part A

I. Answer any Ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks

(10x2=20)

1. Define contrapositive propositions.
2. Describe when two propositions are said to be logically equivalent ?
3. Explain tautology using truth table.
4. A non-homogeneous system of linear equations may have infinitely many Solution. Justify.
5. Define inconsistent system of linear equations?

6.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & -1 & 0 & 0 \\ 0 & 2 & 3 & 0 \\ 0 & 3 & 2 & 1 \\ 0 & 1 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the determinant of the matrix

7. Explain briefly about any two set operations.
8. Identify empty sets from the following.
 - i) set of all multiples of 5.
 - ii) set of all even integers ends in 7.
9. Define 'cycle' in a graph G.
10. Explain briefly about the 'undelying simple graph'.
11. Draw a graph having the following matrix as its adjacency matrix

$$\begin{bmatrix} 0 & 1 & 0 \\ 1 & 0 & 2 \\ 0 & 0 & 1 \end{bmatrix}$$

12. Draw the graph and determine how many edges each has.K1,5

Part B

II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 5 marks

(6x5=30)

13. Show that the following argument is invalid: ' If I buy stocks , I will lose money. Therefore, if I lose money ,I buy stocks'.
14. Show that $\{ (p \vee q) \wedge (\sim p \vee \sim q) \} \vee q$ is a tautology.
15. Define equal matrix with example

16.
$$\begin{bmatrix} 1 & 2 & 3 \\ 2 & 3 & 1 \\ -2 & -3 & -1 \end{bmatrix}$$

Find the rank of the matrix

17. Draw the Venn diagram of $A \cup (B \cap C)$.
18. Prove that $(A \cup B) \cup C = A \cup (B \cup C)$
19. Explain reflexive , antisymmetric and transitive relations with examples.
20. Discuss about tree with examples.

21. if G_1 and G_2 are the two subgraphs of G , then $V(G_1) = \{a, b, c, d\}$, $V(G_2) = \{b, e, d\}$ and $E(G_1) = \{e_1, e_2, e_3, e_4\}$, $E(G_2) = \{e_3, e_4, e_5\}$. find $V(G_1 \cap G_2)$ also draw the graph of G_1 , G_2 and $G_1 \cap G_2$

Part C

III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 15 marks

(2x15=30)

22. 1. Show that (a) $p \Rightarrow q = \sim q \Rightarrow \sim p$ (b) $(p \Rightarrow q) \Rightarrow r \neq p \Rightarrow (q \Rightarrow r)$ (c) $(p \Leftrightarrow q) = (q \Leftrightarrow p)$

23. Find the solution of $x_1 - x_2 + x_3 = 1$

$$x_1 + 2x_2 + x_3 = 0$$

$$2x_1 + x_2 + 3x_3 = 1.$$

24. Solve the system of equations

$$x + 2y + z = 2$$

$$3x + y - 2z = 1$$

$$4x - 3y - z = 3$$

$$2x + 4y + 2z = 4.$$

25. State and prove distributive laws for sets.