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MASTER'S DEGREE (C.S.S) EXAMINATION, MARCH 2025 2020, 2021, 2022, 2023 ADMISSIONS SUPPLEMENTARY M.VOC F.P.T SEMESTER II - GENERAL VFPT2G04TM20 - Food Microbiology

Time: 3 Hours

Maximum Weight: 30

Part A

I. Answer any Eight questions. Each question carries 1 weight

(8x1=8)

- 1. Write about prebiotics.
- 2. List the genera that are now included in the group of lactic acid bacteria.
- 3. What is a selective media?
- 4. Differentiate between resolution and contrast?
- 5. Comment on the factors affecting aw.
- 6. Write about oxidation reduction potential.
- 7. List the aerobic spoilage caused by mold on meat.
- 8. Define the terms a) flipper b) springer c) soft swell d) hard swell
- 9. Give an outline on DNA.
- 10. What is transduction?

Part B

II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 2 weight

(6x2=12)

- 11. Discuss the current status of probiotics.
- 12. Explain the following a) Food biopreservation b) Food bioprocessing.
- 13. Explain different sexual and Asexual reproduction in bacteria.
- 14. Write a note on molds.
- 15. Discuss the role of water in the growth of microorganisms.
- 16. What are the factors influencing the kind and rate of fish spoilage?
- 17. Describe the spoilage of meat by bacteria.
- 18. Describe the characteristics of genetic code.

Part C

III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 5 weight

(2x5=10)

- 19. Illustrate the cell components and structure of bacterial cell.
- 20. Microorganisms be grouped on the basis of their growth capabilities at different redox potentials and oxygen availabilities. Explain?
- 21. Explain the spoilage of canned foods.
- 22. Write a note on DNA as genetic material.