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# MASTER'S DEGREE (C.S.S) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024 2023 ADMISSIONS REGULAR SEMESTER III - CORE COURSE ZOOLOGY ZO3C12TM20 - Biotechnology

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Weight: 30

#### Part A

# I. Answer any Eight questions. Each question carries 1 weight

(8x1=8)

- 1. Comment on pUC19 vector.
- 2. Briefly describe the scope of biotechnology in medicine.
- 3. Explain the blunt end and sticky ends produced by restriction enzymes.
- 4. Explain the role of polyplex in chemical transfection method.
- 5. Define gene cloning. Illustrate the steps involved with the help of a neat diagram.
- 6. What is chromosome walking?
- 7. Write short notes on gene therapy. Mention its applications.
- 8. Explain the importance of serum in tissue culture media.
- 9. Write a note on WIPO.
- 10. Write note on physical containment.

#### Part B

## II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 2 weight

(6x2=12)

- 11. Explain the details of the concept of blue-white selection taking pUC vector as an example.
- 12. Explain a bacteriophage based vector. Why are bacteriophages preferred to plasmids in gene cloning experiments?
- 13. Explain in detail construction of genomic library.
- 14. Explain the steps involved in polymerase chain reaction. Mention its applications.
- 15. Explain the steps involved in sanger and coulson method of DNA sequencing. Mention its applications.
- 16. Explain the steps utilized to maintain animal cell cultures.
- 17. Diagrammaticaly represent a conventional bioreactor and explain its features.
- 18. Write an elaborate note on plant breeder's right.

#### Part C

### III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 5 weight

(2x5=10)

- 19. Write an essay on the different vectors used in rDNA techniques using neat diagrams. Mention what are the features of a good vector.
- 20. Explain the different techniques that are used for the identification of specific DNA insert.
- 21. Elaborate the principle of polymerase chain reaction. Explain in detail the variations of PCR. Mention its applications.
- 22. Write an essay on the different methods used for production of transgenic animals. Mention the applications of transgenic animals.