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# MASTER'S DEGREE (C.S.S) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2024 2020, 2021, 2022 ADMISSIONS SUPPLEMENTARY SEMESTER III - CORE COURSE Clinical Nutrition And Dietetics ND3C11TM20 - Clinical Biochemistry

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Weight: 30

#### Part A

## I. Answer any Eight questions. Each question carries 1 weight

(8x1=8)

- 1. Write on the metabolic adaptations taking place in liver.
- 2. Write a note on fat metabolic alterations during diabetes mellitus.
- 3. Discuss fatty liver.
- 4. Briefly explain the functions of different types of prostaglandins.
- 5. Write different types of Apo A proteins.
- 6. How are free radicals produced in the body?
- 7. Differentiate between  $\alpha$  and  $\beta$  types of thalassemias.
- 8. Discuss on Gaucher's disease.
- 9. Describe Tyrosinosis.
- 10. Explain the relevance of glomerular filtration rate.

### Part B

## II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 2 weight

(6x2=12)

- 11. Discuss the metabolic alterations in brain.
- 12. Describe secretory mechanism and different signal pathways of insulin action.
- 13. Describe the term fatty liver and write the role of lipotrophic factors in this condition.
- 14. Explain VLDL synthesis, degradation and its components.
- 15. Define antioxidants. Explain the role of various nutrients as antioxidants.
- 16. Write a note on various nutritional anaemias.
- 17. Discuss galactosemia.
- 18. Explain various types of thyroid function tests.

## Part C

### III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 5 weight

(2x5=10)

- 19. Discuss WHO criteria to detect metabolic syndrome. Explain insulin synthesis.
- 20. Define the types of prostaglandins. How are various steroid hormones synthesized in our body?
- 21. Explain nutritional anaemia. Give details about the antioxidant properties of various food sources.
- 22. Explain various types of cardiac function tests.

