B. Voc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022

(2021 Admissions Regular,2020 Admissions Supplementary/Improvement,2019 & 2018 Admissions Supplementary)

SEMESTER III - GENERAL (FOOD PROCESSING TECHNOLOGY)

VFPT3G06B18 - FOOD ADDITIVES AND FLAVOURING TECHNOLOGY

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 80

Part A

I. Answer any Ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks

(10x2=20)

- 1. What do you mean by LD 50.
- 2. What is the significance of food additive numbering system?
- 3. What are hydrocolloids? Give example.
- 4. Which is the major colour additive added in food products like butter?
- 5. How does malic acid act as acidulant?
- 6. How does GC/O/MS works?
- 7. How are plant extracts concentrated?
- 8. Which are the types of tastes?
- 9. How can we improve Kafirin content?
- 10. What are the characteristics of protein additives?
- 11. How does Vitamin E can act as food additive?
- 12. Expand JECFA. What is their role in food industry?

Part B

II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 5 marks

(6x5=30)

- 13. How can we assess the level of toxicity of food additives prior to approval?
- 14. Classify food additives. How are they approved to be used in foods?
- 15. "Spices play a major role as natural food additive". How? What are the merits of using natural additives?
- 16. "Antioxidants are mainly used in fat containing foods". Substantiate your answer and explain.
- 17. What are flavour emulsions? What are its application?
- 18. Which are the different types of flavours? Explain briefly.
- 19. Write briefly about biochemical modification done to proteins.
- 20. What is acrylamide? How is it formed? What are its consequences?
- 21. Explain the application of nanotechnology? What are its benefits?

Part C

III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 15 marks

(2x15=30)

- 22. Do all food additives fall under GRAS? Explain how does safety of food additives can be ensured?
- 23. Detail on the procedure for flavour analysis. What is the significance of flavour analysis in food insdustry?
- 24. Elaborate on function and significance of Nutraceuticals.
- 25. "Maillard reaction can produce both flavour as well as toxin in food". Substantiate and explain.