## B. A. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.) EXAMINATION, NOVEMBER 2022

(2022 Admissions (regular) 2021 Admissions (Improvement / Supplementary), 2020, 2019, 2018, Admissions Supplementary)

# SEMESTER I - COMPLEMENTARY COURSE 1 (ECONOMICS) (For HISTORY)

### **EC1C01B18 - PRINCIPLES OF ECONOMICS**

Time: 3 Hours Maximum Marks: 80

### Part A

## I. Answer any Ten questions. Each question carries 2 marks

(10x2=20)

- 1. What is welfare definition of Economics?
- 2. What is positive economics?
- 3. What is production possibility curve?
- 4. State the Law of Supply?
- 5. Explain the term Ordinal utility.
- 6. Differentiate between positive, negative and zero marginal utilities.
- 7. Define Law of diminishing marginal utility.
- 8. What is Returns to a scale?
- 9. What is opportunity cost?
- 10. What is Marginal Cost?
- 11. List the four different types of market structures in an economy.
- 12. Define supernormal profit, normal profit and loss.

#### Part B

## II. Answer any Six questions. Each question carries 5 marks

(6x5=30)

- 13. Briefly elaborate on the concept of 'Sarvodaya'?
- 14. Distinguish between micro and macro economics.
- 15. Explain any five exceptions to the law of demand.
- 16. With the help of a diagram interpret equilibrium price and quantity.
- 17. What is MRS? Explain it with the help of indifference curve analysis.
- 18. Explain the concepts Utility, Total utility and Marginal utility.
- 19. Distinguish between returns to a factor and returns to a scale.
- 20. Discuss the role of time period in determining the nature of the production function.
- 21. Briefly evaluate the features of perfect competition and why perfectly competitive market seller known as price taker?

#### Part C

## III. Answer any Two questions. Each question carries 15 marks

(2x15=30)

- 22. Explain the differences between shift in supply and change in supply. Illustrate graphically.
- 23. Explain IC theory and ordinal utility analysis .

- 24. Explain the internal and external economies and diseconomies of scale.
- 25. How you describe Monopoly market and price and output determination in the short run?