TM154300A	Reg. No:
	Name:

# M. A. DEGREE (C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, MARCH 2017 SEMESTER IV - HISTORY HY4E18TM - LANDMARKS IN ENVIRONMENTAL HISTORY OF INDIA

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 75

#### **PART A**

## I. Write short notes on any five questions. Each question carries 3 marks

- 1. Environmental Studies
- 2. Agro-pastoralism
- 3. Ecology
- 4. Mahesh Rangarajan
- 5. Reserve Forests
- 6. Pollution
- 7. Ecofeminism

(5x3=15)

#### PART B

### II. Answer any six questions. Each question carries 5 marks

- 8. Explain the features of Environmental History.
- 9. Examine the features of Pastoralism.
- 10. What were the characteristics of Pre-colonialEnvironmental Studies?
- 11. Discuss Ecological Imperialism.
- 12. Explain the stages of Industrialisation.
- 13. What are the factors responsible for the rise of Ecological Nationalism in India?
- 14. Explain the factors responsible for the rise of Environmental movements in India.
- 15. What are the differences between Forest History and Wildlife History?
- 16. Explain the Role of Women in Chipko movement.

(6x5=30)

#### **PART C**

## III. Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 17. Explain the different stages of Environmental Studies in India.
- 18. Analyse the basic debates of Indian Environmental Historiography.
- 19. Discuss the Impact of Industrialisation on Indian Ecology.
- 20. Explain the nature of Environmental Movements in India.

(2x15=30)