TB145100B	Reg. No
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# B. Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, APRIL 2017 Supplementary – 2014 Admission SEMESTER V - CORE COURSE (BOTANY) BOT5ESE - ENVIRONMENTAL STUDIES AND ECOTOURISM

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 60

### **PART A**

# I. Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. Define microenvironment.
- 2. What is a food web?
- 3. What is watershed?
- 4. Define vernalisation.
- 5. What is grossprimary productivity?
- 6. What is climax community?
- 7. What is BOD?
- 8. Expand BNHS. .

 $(8 \times 1=8)$ 

### **PART B**

# II. Answer any six questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 9. What is ecological pyramid?. Mention its types.
- 10. What are ecological indicators? . Give examples.
- 11. What is photoperiodism?
- 12. What is population density?
- 13. Write a note on EIA.
- 14. Write a note on Wildlife Protection Act 1972.
- 15. What is eutrophication?
- 16. Write a note on Red Data book.
- 17. What are the negative impacts of alien species?
- 18. Write a note on Chipko movement.

 $(6 \times 2 = 12)$ 

### **PART C**

1

## III. Answer any four questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 19. Write a note on land use and degradation.
- 20. Write a note on energy plantation.
- 21. Write notes on nuclear accidents and nuclear holocaust.
- 22. Write a note on soil profile and chemical properties of soil.

(P.T.O)

- 23. What is endemism? What are the types of endemism? Write a note on factors affecting endemism.
- 24. Write a note on components, forms and types of ecotourism in India.

 $(4 \times 4=16)$ 

### **PART D**

# IV. Answer any two questions. Each question carries 12 marks.

- 25. What is water pollution? Explain sources, types and effects of water pollutants.
- 26. Write a note on structure and function of ecosystem.
- 27. What is community? Write an account on characteristics of community.
- 28. Write a note on food resources .Add a note on world food problems.

 $(2 \times 12=24)$