TB145640A	Reg. No:
	Name

# B. Sc. DEGREE (C.B.C.S.S.) EXAMINATION, OCTOBER 2016 SEMESTER V – OPEN COURSE (PHYSICS) PHY5AA(O) - AMATEUR ASTRONOMY

Time: Three Hours Maximum Marks: 80

### PART A

## I. Answer all questions. Each question carries 1 mark.

- 1. What are circumpolar constellations? Give one example.
- 2. What are solar flares?
- 3. What do you understand by the term moon illusion?
- 4. How Copernican model of the universe was different from that of Ptolemy?
- 5. Who is the author of the book "Starry Messenger"?
- 6. What do we mean by CMBR?
- 7. What was referred to as Zodiacal Constellations or 'rashi' by ancient Indian Astronomers?
- 8. Name the official calender of India.
- 9. What are sun spots?
- 10. What is "SETI"?

(10x1=10)

### **PART B**

### II. Answer any eight questions. Each question carries 2 marks.

- 11. What are the four major visible stars in Orion (the Hunter) constellation? Sketch their distribution over a night sky.
- 12. How do we classify the galaxies on the basis of their shape?
- 13. What is a celestial sphere? Also explain the term celestial poles and equator.
- 14. Distinguish between apparent solar day and mean solar day.
- 15. Write down the names of all planets in solar system in the order of their distance from the Sun.
- 16. What is summer solstice? In which month of the year it occurs?
- 17. Some people refer Venus as 'evil twin' of earth. Why?
- 18. How could we predict presence of Uranus even before it was identified through telescope?
- 19. Today we have a rough idea about size of our universe using Hubble's Constant. How do we calculate it?
- 20. What was the 'new star' Tycho Brahe discovered in the constellation of Cassiopeia in 1572?

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- 21. Give an account of Hubble space telescope.
- 22. Describe Open Cluster of stars.

(8x2=16)

(P.T.O)

#### PART C

# III. Answer any six questions. Each question carries 4 marks.

- 23. What are the advantage of reflecting type telescopes over refracting type telescopes?
- 24. What is the difference between a sidereal day and a solar day?
- 25. Distinguish between apparent magnitude and absolute magnitude of a star. Which gives us a clear idea about the brightness of the star? Why?
- 26. With the help of a diagram explain how the phenomenon of lunar eclipse occurs
- 27. Make a short note on each terestrial planets.
- 28. Explain missing neutrino problem associated with solar radiation.
- 29. Write a short note on comets and Asteroids.
- 30. Describe Kelpers laws of Planetary motion.
- 31. Describe (a) Black hole (b) Neutron star

(6x4=24)

### **PART D**

# IV. Answer any two questions. Each question carries 15 marks.

- 32. Explain different coordinate systems used in Astronomy.
- 33. Describe different layers of the 'atmosphere' of the Sun.
- 34. Explain modern concept of origin or Universe. Substantiate your answer with available evidences.
- 35. Explain different stages a star may under go during tis evolution.

(2x15=30)